

**CHECKLIST OF RHODE ISLAND BIRDS**

from First Report of the RI Avian Records Committee, October 2010

& 51st Supplement to the AOU Check-list of North American Birds, July 2010

Status(St.): \* = uncommon, \*\* = rare, V = vagrant, I = Introduced, E = extinct

Review List (Rev.): R = on Review List

Breeds (Br.): B = breeds or has bred in RI

Dates = average arrival and departure dates; PR = Permanent resident

	St.	Rev.	Br.	Dates	
<b>DUCKS, GEESE, &amp; SWANS</b>					
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	V	R			Dendrocygna bicolor
Pink-footed Goose	V	R			Anser brachyrhynchus
Greater White-fronted Goose	*			10D-5A	Anser albifrons
Snow Goose				3A-4B, 10A-12B+	Chen caerulescens
Ross's Goose	V	R			Chen rossii
Brant				10B-5D+	Branta bernicla
Barnacle Goose	V	R			Branta leucopsis
Cackling Goose	V	R			Branta hutchinsii
Canada Goose			B	PR	Branta canadensis
Mute Swan	I		B	PR	Cygnus olor
Tundra Swan	**	R		3A-4A, 11A-12A	Cygnus columbianus
Wood Duck			B	3A-11C+	Aix sponsa
Gadwall			B	PR	Anas strepera
Eurasian Wigeon	*			9C-4B	Anas penelope
American Wigeon				8D-4B	Anas americana
American Black Duck			B	PR	Anas rubripes
Mallard			B	PR	Anas platyrhynchos
Blue-winged Teal			B	3D-10C+	Anas discors
Northern Shoveler				3B-4C, 9C-12B+	Anas clypeata
Northern Pintail				9B-4B	Anas acuta
Green-winged Teal			B	8C-5A+	Anas crecca
Canvasback				10C-4B	Aythya valisineria
Redhead				10B-4B	Aythya americana
Ring-necked Duck				3B-5A, 10B-12A	Aythya collaris
Tufted Duck	V	R		10D-4A	Aythya fuligula
Greater Scaup				10A-5B+	Aythya marila
Lesser Scaup				3A-4C, 10A-11D+	Aythya affinis
King Eider	*			11A-4D+	Somateria spectabilis
Common Eider			B	11A-5A+	Somateria mollissima
Harlequin Duck				11A-4A+	Histrionicus histrionicus
Surf Scoter				9C-6A+	Melanitta perspicillata
White-winged Scoter				9C-6A+	Melanitta fusca
Black Scoter				9C-5C+	Melanitta americana
Long-tailed Duck				11A-5A+	Clanqula hyemalis
Bufflehead				10C-5A+	Bucephala albeola
Common Goldeneye				10-4D+	Bucephala clanqula
Barrow's Goldeneye	*			12A-4A	Bucephala islandica
Smew	V	R			Merqellus albellus
Hooded Merqanser			B	11A-4D+	Lophodytes cucullatus
Common Merqanser				11B-4C	Merqus merqanser
Red-breasted Merqanser			B	10B-5C+	Merqus serrator
Ruddy Duck				9D-4D+	Oxyura jamaicensis
<b>NEW WORLD QUAIL</b>					
Northern Bobwhite	*		B	PR	Colinus virginianus
<b>PHEASANTS, GROUSE, &amp; TURKEYS</b>					
Ring-necked Pheasant	I		B	PR	Phasianus colchicus

Ruffed Grouse			B	PR	Bonasa umbellus
Wild Turkey			B	PR	Meleagris gallopavo
<b>LOONS</b>					
Red-throated Loon				10B-5C	Gavia stellata
Pacific Loon	**	R		11B-5C	Gavia pacifica
Common Loon				9B-6A+	Gavia immer
<b>GREBES</b>					
Pied-billed Grebe			B	8D-5A+	Podilymbus podiceps
Horned Grebe				10D-5A+	Podiceps auritus
Red-necked Grebe				10D-4A	Podiceps griseigena
Eared Grebe	**	R		9D-4B	Podiceps nigricollis
Western Grebe	V	R			Aechmophorus occidentalis
<b>ALBATROSSES</b>					
Yellow-nosed Albatross	V	R			Thalassarche chlororhynchos
<b>SHEARWATERS &amp; PETRELS</b>					
Northern Fulmar	*			9D-6B	Fulmarus glacialis
Black-capped Petrel	V	R			Pterodroma hasitata
Cory's Shearwater				6B-10D+	Calonectris diomedea
Great Shearwater				6A-10D+	Puffinus gravis
Sooty Shearwater				5C-9B+	Puffinus griseus
Manx Shearwater				4A-9D	Puffinus puffinus
Audubon's Shearwater	V	R		7A-8D	Puffinus lherminieri
<b>STORM-PETRELS</b>					
Wilson's Storm-Petrel				5D-9C	Oceanites oceanicus
White-faced Storm-Petrel	V	R			Pelecanodroma marina
Leach's Storm-Petrel	**	R		6A-10D	Oceanodroma leucorhoa
<b>TROPICBIRDS</b>					
White-tailed Tropicbird	V	R			Phaethon lepturus
Red-billed Tropicbird	V	R			Phaethon aethereus
<b>STORKS</b>					
Wood Stork	V	R			Mycteria Americana
<b>FRIGATEBIRDS</b>					
Magnificent Frigatebird	V	R			Fregata magnificens
<b>BOOBIES &amp; GANNETS</b>					
Brown Booby	V	R			Sula leucogaster
Northern Gannet				9D-6A	Morus bassanus
<b>CORMORANTS</b>					
Double-crested Cormorant			B	4B-12C+	Phalacrocorax auritus
Great Cormorant				9D-5A+	Phalacrocorax carbo
<b>ANHINGA</b>					
Anhinga	V	R			Anhinga anhinga
<b>PELICANS</b>					
American White Pelican	V	R			Pelecanus erythrorhynchos
Brown Pelican	V	R			Pelecanus occidentalis
<b>BITTERN &amp; HERONS</b>					

American Bittern			B	4A-11B+	Botaurus lentiginosus
Least Bittern	*		B	5B-9C	Ixobrychus exilis
Great Blue Heron			B	7C-5B+	Ardea herodias
Great Egret			B	4A-10D+	Ardea alba
Little Egret	V	R			Egretta garzetta
Snowy Egret			B	4A-10D+	Egretta thula
Little Blue Heron			B	4C-10B+	Egretta caerulea
Tricolored Heron	*			4B-9D	Egretta tricolor
Reddish Egret	V	R			Egretta rufescens
Cattle Egret			B	4C-10B+	Bubulcus ibis
Green Heron			B	4C-10A+	Butorides virescens
Black-crowned Night-Heron			B	3C-11C+	Nycticorax nycticorax
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	*		B	5A-10A	Nyctanassa violacea
<b>IBISES</b>					
White Ibis	V	R			Eudocimus albus
Glossy Ibis			B	4B-9D	Plegadis falcinellus
White-faced Ibis	V	R			Plegadis chihi
<b>VULTURES</b>					
Black Vulture	*			PR	Coragyps atratus
Turkey Vulture			B	PR	Cathartes aura
<b>HAWKS &amp; ALLIES</b>					
Osprey			B	3C-11B+	Pandion haliaetus
Swallow-tailed Kite	V	R			Elanoides forficatus
Mississippi Kite	V	R			Ictinia mississippiensis
Bald Eagle				11C-3A+	Haliaeetus leucocephalus
Northern Harrier			B	PR	Circus cyaneus
Sharp-shinned Hawk			B	9B-4D+	Accipiter striatus
Cooper's Hawk			B	PR	Accipiter cooperii
Northern Goshawk	*		B	11A-4A+	Accipiter gentilis
Red-shouldered Hawk			B	3B-11A+	Buteo lineatus
Broad-winged Hawk			B	4C-9D	Buteo platypterus
Swainson's Hawk	V	R			Buteo swainsoni
Red-tailed Hawk			B	PR	Buteo jamaicensis
Rough-legged Hawk				11B-4B	Buteo lagopus
Golden Eagle	**	R		10B-5A	Aquila chrysaetos
<b>FALCONS</b>					
American Kestrel			B	PR	Falco sparverius
Merlin				4B-5B, 8D-11C+	Falco columbarius
Gyr Falcon	V	R		10B-3A	Falco rusticolus
Peregrine Falcon			B	4A-5B+, 9A-11A+	Falco peregrines
<b>RAILS, GALLINULES, &amp; COOTS</b>					
Yellow Rail	V	R			Coturnicops noveboracensis
Black Rail	V	R			Laterallus jamaicensis
Clapper Rail			B	4D-11C+	Rallus longirostris
King Rail	**	R	B	4C-12D+	Rallus elegans
Virginia Rail			B	4B-12D+	Rallus limicola
Sora			B	4D-11A+	Porzana carolina
Purple Gallinule	V	R			Porphyrio martinica
Common Moorhen	*		B	4D-11A	Gallinula chloropus
American Coot				9B-5A	Fulica americana
<b>CRANES</b>					
Sandhill Crane	**	R			Grus canadensis

<b>PLOVERS &amp; LAPWINGS</b>					
Northern Lapwing	V	R			Vanellus vanellus
Black-bellied Plover				4C-6B, 7A-11D+	Pluvialis squatarola
American Golden-Plover				4B-5C, 8C-11B	Pluvialis dominica
Lesser Sand-Plover	V	R			Charadrius mongolus
Wilson's Plover	V	R			Charadrius wilsonia
Common Ringed Plover	V	R			Charadrius hiaticula
Semipalmated Plover				4D-6A, 7C-10D	Charadrius semipalmatus
Piping Plover			B	3C-9B	Charadrius melodus
Killdeer			B	2D-12D+	Charadrius vociferus
<b>OYSTERCATCHERS</b>					
American Oystercatcher			B	3D-10C	Haematopus palliatus
<b>STILTS &amp; AVOCETS</b>					
Black-necked Stilt	V	R			Himantopus mexicanus
American Avocet	**			8A-11A	Recurvirostra americana
<b>SANDPIPERS &amp; ALLIES</b>					
Spotted Sandpiper			B	4D-10B	Actitis macularius
Solitary Sandpiper				5A-5D, 7C-9D	Tringa solitaria
Spotted Redshank	V	R			Tringa erythropus
Greater Yellowlegs				3D-6A, 7A-11C+	Tringa melanoleuca
Willet			B	5A-9D+	Tringa semipalmata
Lesser Yellowlegs				4C-5D, 7A-10D+	Tringa flavipes
Upland Sandpiper	*		B	4D-9B	Bartramia longicauda
Eskimo Curlew	V	R			Numenius borealis
Whimbrel				4C-5B	Numenius phaeopus
Long-billed Curlew	V	R			Numenius americanus
Hudsonian Godwit	*			7D-10D	Limosa haemastica
Marbled Godwit	*			7D-9D	Limosa fedoa
Ruddy Turnstone				5B-6A, 7D-10A+	Arenaria interpres
Red Knot				5B-6B, 7C-10B+	Calidris canutus
Sanderling				5A-6B, 7C-11D+	Calidris alba
Semipalmated Sandpiper				5A-6B, 7B-10D+	Calidris pusilla
Western Sandpiper				8A-10D+	Calidris mauri
Least Sandpiper				4D-6A, 7A-10C	Calidris minutilla
White-rumped Sandpiper				5B-6B, 7D-11B	Calidris fuscicollis
Baird's Sandpiper	*			8C-10A	Calidris bairdii
Pectoral Sandpiper				4A-5C, 7C-11A	Calidris melanotos
Purple Sandpiper				10D-5D	Calidris maritima
Dunlin				8D-6A	Calidris alpina
Curlew Sandpiper	V	R			Calidris ferruginea
Stilt Sandpiper				7B-10A+	Calidris himantopus
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	*			8D-9C	Trynqites subruficollis
Ruff	**	R		5B-6A, 7A-10D	Philomachus pugnax
Short-billed Dowitcher				5A-6A, 7A-10A	Limnodromus griseus
Long-billed Dowitcher	**	R		9B-12B	Limnodromus scolopaceus
Wilson's Snipe				3C-4D, 9B-12D+	Gallinago delicata
American Woodcock			B	3A-11C+	Scolopax minor
Wilson's Phalarope	*			5C-6A, 8A-9C	Phalaropus tricolor
Red-necked Phalarope	*			4D-5D, 8C-10D	Phalaropus lobatus
Red Phalarope	*			4D-5D, 8C-11C	Phalaropus fulicarius
<b>GULLS, TERNS, &amp; SKIMMERS</b>					
Black-legged Kittiwake				10D-3C	Rissa tridactyla
Ivory Gull	V	R			Pagophila eburnea

Sabine's Gull	V	R			Xema sabini
Bonaparte's Gull				10B-4D+	Chroicocephalus philadelphia
Black-headed Gull	*			10B-4B	Chroicocephalus ridibundus
Little Gull	**	R		12A-3D+	Hydrocoloeus minutus
Laughing Gull				4A-11D+	Leucophaeus atricilla
Franklin's Gull	V	R			Leucophaeus pipixcan
Black-tailed Gull	V	R			Larus crassirostris
Mew Gull	V	R			Larus canus
Ring-billed Gull				PR	Larus delawarensis
Herring Gull			B	PR	Larus argentatus
Thayer's Gull	V	R			Larus thayeri
Iceland Gull	*			11-5C	Larus glaucooides
Lesser Black-backed Gull	*			10B-4B+	Larus fuscus
Glaucous Gull	*			12A-4D	Larus hyperboreus
Great Black-backed Gull			B	PR	Larus marinus
Brown Noddy	V	R			Anous stolidus
Sooty Tern	V	R			Onychoprion fuscatus
Bridled Tern	V	R			Onychoprion anaethetus
Least Tern			B	5B-9A	Sternula antillarum
Gull-billed Tern	V	R			Gelochelidon nilotica
Caspian Tern				4C-5D, 7B-9B	Hydroprogne caspia
Black Tern				5B-6B, 7B-9B	Chlidonias niger
Roseate Tern			B	5B-9C	Sterna dougallii
Common Tern			B	4D-10A+	Sterna hirundo
Arctic Tern	V	R			Sterna paradisaea
Forster's Tern				7B-10C+	Sterna forsteri
Royal Tern	*			6B-9B	Thalasseus maximus
Sandwich Tern	**	R			Thalasseus sandvicensis
Black Skimmer				7A-9D+	Rynchops niger
<b>SKUAS &amp; JAEGERS</b>					
Great Skua	V	R			Stercorarius skua
South Polar Skua	**	R		6A-9D+	Stercorarius maccormicki
Pomarine Jaeger	*			5D-10D+	Stercorarius pomarinus
Parasitic Jaeger				5D-10D+	Stercorarius parasiticus
Long-tailed Jaeger	**	R		6A-6D, 8B-9D	Stercorarius longicaudus
<b>ALCIDS</b>					
Dovekie	*			11A-3D	Alle alle
Common Murre	*			11D-4A	Uria aalge
Thick-billed Murre	**	R		11C-4B	Uria lomvia
Razorbill				11A-4C	Alca torda
Great Auk	E				Pinquius impennis
Black Guillemot	*			12A-3D	Cephus grylle
Long-billed Murrelet	V	R			Brachyramphus perdix
Atlantic Puffin	V	R			Fratercula arctica
<b>PIGEONS &amp; DOVES</b>					
Rock Pigeon	I		B	PR	Columba livia
White-winged Dove	V	R			Zenaida asiatica
Mourning Dove			B	PR	Zenaida macroura
Passenger Pigeon	E				Ectopistes migratorius
<b>PARAKEETS</b>					
Monk Parakeet	I		B	PR	Myiopsitta monachus
<b>CUCKOOS</b>					
Yellow-billed Cuckoo			B	5C-10C	Coccyzus americanus

Black-billed Cuckoo			B	5B-10B	Coccyzus erythrophthalmus
<b>OWLS</b>					
Barn Owl	*		B	PR	Tyto alba
Eastern Screech-Owl			B	PR	Megascops asio
Great Horned Owl			B	PR	Bubo virginianus
Snowy Owl	*			11A-3D	Bubo scandiacus
Northern Hawk Owl	V	R			Surnia ulula
Burrowing Owl	V	R			Athene cunicularia
Barred Owl			B	PR	Strix varia
Great Gray Owl	V	R			Strix nebulosa
Long-eared Owl	*		B	PR	Asio otus
Short-eared Owl				10A-4C	Asio flammeus
Boreal Owl	V	R			Aegolius funereus
Northern Saw-whet Owl	*		B	9C-3C+	Aegolius acadicus
<b>GOATSUCKERS</b>					
Common Nighthawk			B	5B-9D	Chordeiles minor
Chuck-will's-widow	V	R			Caprimulgus carolinensis
Eastern Whip-poor-will			B	4D-9D	Caprimulgus vociferus
<b>SWIFTS</b>					
Chimney Swift			B	4D-9B	Chaetura pelagica
<b>HUMMINGBIRDS</b>					
Ruby-throated Hummingbird			B	4D-9D	Archilochus colubris
Rufous Hummingbird	V	R			Selasphorus rufus
<b>KINGFISHERS</b>					
Belted Kingfisher			B	3D-12D+	Megaceryle alcyon
<b>WOODPECKERS</b>					
Lewis's Woodpecker	V	R			Melanerpes lewis
Red-headed Woodpecker	**		B	9B-5D+	Melanerpes erythrocephalus
Red-bellied Woodpecker			B	PR	Melanerpes carolinus
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker				4B-5C, 9B-10D+	Sphyrapicus varius
Downy Woodpecker			B	PR	Picoides pubescens
Hairy Woodpecker			B	PR	Picoides villosus
American Three-toed Woodpecker	V	R			Picoides dorsalis
Black-backed Woodpecker	V	R			Picoides arcticus
Northern Flicker			B	PR	Colaptes auratus
Pileated Woodpecker	*		B	PR	Dryocopus pileatus
<b>FLYCATCHERS</b>					
Olive-sided Flycatcher	**			5C-6A, 8C-10A	Contopus cooperi
Eastern Wood-Pewee			B	5C-10A	Contopus virens
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	*			5C-6A, 8C-9D	Empidonax flaviventris
Acadian Flycatcher			B	5C-8C	Empidonax virescens
Alder Flycatcher	*			5C-6B, 8C-9D	Empidonax alnorum
Willow Flycatcher			B	5C-9D	Empidonax traillii
Least Flycatcher			B	5A-9C	Empidonax minimus
Hammond's Flycatcher	V	R			Empidonax hammondii
Eastern Phoebe			B	3C-10C+	Sayornis phoebe
Say's Phoebe	V	R			Sayornis saya
Vermilion Flycatcher	V	R			Pyrocephalus rubinus
Ash-throated Flycatcher	V	R			Myiarchus cinerascens
Great Crested Flycatcher			B	5A-9D	Myiarchus crinitus
Western Kingbird	**	R			Tyrannus verticalis

Eastern Kingbird			B	5A-9C	Tyrannus tyrannus
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	V	R			Tyrannus forficatus
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	V	R			Tyrannus savana
<b>SHRIKES</b>					
Loggerhead Shrike	V	R			Lanius ludovicianus
Northern Shrike	*			11A-3D	Lanius excubitor
<b>VIREOS</b>					
White-eyed Vireo			B	4C-10C	Vireo griseus
Bell's Vireo	V	R			Vireo bellii
Yellow-throated Vireo			B	5A-9D	Vireo flavifrons
Blue-headed Vireo			B	4C-10C	Vireo solitarius
Warbling Vireo			B	5B-9C	Vireo gilvus
Philadelphia Vireo	*			5B-5D, 9A-10A	Vireo philadelphicus
Red-eyed Vireo			B	5A-10C	Vireo olivaceus
<b>JAYS &amp; CROWS</b>					
Blue Jay			B	PR	Cyanocitta cristata
Eurasian Jackdaw	V	R			Corvus monedula
American Crow			B	PR	Corvus brachyrhynchos
Fish Crow			B	PR	Corvus ossifragus
Common Raven				10A-5A	Corvus corax
<b>LARKS</b>					
Horned Lark			B	PR	Eremophila alpestris
<b>SWALLOWS</b>					
Purple Martin			B	4B-9B	Progne subis
Tree Swallow			B	3C-11D+	Tachycineta bicolor
Northern Rough-winged Swallow			B	4B-9A	Stelgidopteryx serripennis
Bank Swallow			B	4C-9A	Riparia riparia
Cliff Swallow			B	5B-9B	Petrochelidon pyrrhonota
Cave Swallow	**	R			Petrochelidon fulva
Barn Swallow			B	4B-10C	Hirundo rustica
<b>CHICKADEES &amp; TITMOUSE</b>					
Black-capped Chickadee			B	PR	Poecile atricapillus
Boreal Chickadee	V	R			Poecile hudsonicus
Tufted Titmouse			B	PR	Baeolophus bicolor
<b>NUTHATCHES</b>					
Red-breasted Nuthatch			B	PR	Sitta canadensis
White-breasted Nuthatch			B	PR	Sitta carolinensis
<b>CREEPERS</b>					
Brown Creeper			B	10A-4D+	Certhia americana
<b>WRENS</b>					
Carolina Wren			B	PR	Thryothorus ludovicianus
Bewick's Wren	V	R			Thryomanes bewickii
House Wren			B	4D-10D+	Troglodytes aedon
Winter Wren			B	9C-4D+	Troglodytes hiemalis
Sedge Wren	**	R			Cistothorus platensis
Marsh Wren			B	4D-11D+	Cistothorus palustris
<b>OLD WORLD WARBLERS</b>					
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher			B	4C-10C	Poliophtila caerulea

<b>KINGLETS</b>					
Golden-crowned Kinglet			B	9D-4C+	Regulus satrapa
Ruby-crowned Kinglet				4C-5C, 9C-11D+	Regulus calendula
<b>THRUSHES</b>					
Northern Wheatear	V	R			Oenanthe oenanthe
Eastern Bluebird			B	3B-12D+	Sialia sialis
Mountain Bluebird	V	R			Sialia currucoides
Townsend's Solitaire	V	R			Myadestes townsendi
Veery			B	5A-9C+	Catharus fuscescens
Gray-cheeked Thrush	*			5A-5D, 9B-10C	Catharus minimus
Bicknell's Thrush	**	R		5A-5D, 9B-10C	Catharus bicknelli
Swainson's Thrush				5B-5D, 9A-10B	Catharus ustulatus
Hermit Thrush			B	4B-12D+	Catharus guttatus
Wood Thrush			B	5A-9D+	Hylocichla mustelina
Redwing	V	R			Turdus iliacus
American Robin			B	PR	Turdus migratorius
Varied Thrush	V	R			Ixoreus naevius
<b>MOCKINGBIRDS &amp; THRASHERS</b>					
Gray Catbird			B	4D-11D+	Dumetella carolinensis
Northern Mockingbird			B	PR	Mimus polyglottos
Brown Thrasher			B	4C-11D+	Toxostoma rufum
<b>STARLINGS</b>					
European Starling	I		B	PR	Sturnus vulgaris
<b>PIPITS</b>					
American Pipit				3C-5A, 9B-11C+	Anthus rubescens
<b>WAXWINGS</b>					
Bohemian Waxwing	V	R			Bombycilla garrulus
Cedar Waxwing			B	5C-11C+	Bombycilla cedrorum
<b>SILKY-FLYCATCHERS</b>					
Phainopepla	V	R			Phainopepla nitens
<b>LONGSPURS AND BUNTINGS</b>					
Lapland Longspur				10C-3C	Calcarius lapponicus
Smith's Longspur	V	R			Calcarius pictus
Snow Bunting				9D-3D	Plectrophenax nivalis
<b>WOOD WARBLERS</b>					
Blue-winged Warbler			B	5A-9C	Vermivora cyanoptera
Golden-winged Warbler	**		B	5A-9C	Vermivora chrysoptera
Tennessee Warbler				5B-6A, 8D-10A	Oreothlypis peregrina
Orange-crowned Warbler	*			9D-11D+	Oreothlypis celata
Nashville Warbler			B	5A-10C	Oreothlypis ruficapilla
Virginia's Warbler	V	R			Oreothlypis virginiae
Northern Parula			B	5A-5D+, 9A-10C	Parula americana
Yellow Warbler			B	4D-9D	Dendroica petechia
Chestnut-sided Warbler			B	5A-9C	Dendroica pensylvanica
Magnolia Warbler				5A-6A, 9A-10B	Dendroica magnolia
Cape May Warbler				5B-5D, 8C-10C+	Dendroica tigrina
Black-throated Blue Warbler			B	4D-10D	Dendroica caerulescens
Yellow-rumped Warbler			B	8D-5D+	Dendroica coronata
Black-throated Gray Warbler	V	R			Dendroica nigrescens



Black-throated Green Warbler			B	4D-10D	<i>Dendroica virens</i>
Townsend's Warbler	V	R			<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>
Blackburnian Warbler			B	5B-9C	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>
Yellow-throated Warbler	**			4D-5D	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>
Pine Warbler			B	4A-10C+	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>
Prairie Warbler			B	5A-10B+	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>
Palm Warbler				4A-5A, 9A-11D+	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>
Bay-breasted Warbler				5B-5D, 8C-10A	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>
Blackpoll Warbler				5B-6B, 8D-10D+	<i>Dendroica striata</i>
Cerulean Warbler	**		B	5A-8C	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>
Black-and-white Warbler			B	4D-10B+	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
American Redstart			B	5A-10D+	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
Prothonotary Warbler	**		B	4B-5B+, 9A-10B	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>
Worm-eating Warbler			B	5A-9B	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>
Ovenbird			B	4D-9D+	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>
Northern Waterthrush			B	4D-9D+	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>
Louisiana Waterthrush			B	4C-8A	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>
Kentucky Warbler	**			5B-9D	<i>Oporornis formosus</i>
Connecticut Warbler	*			9A-10B	<i>Oporornis aqilis</i>
Mourning Warbler	*			5C-6A, 8D-10B	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>
Common Yellowthroat			B	5A-11D+	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>
Hooded Warbler			B	5A-9C+	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>
Wilson's Warbler				5B-5D, 8D-10A	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>
Canada Warbler			B	5B-9C	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>
Yellow-breasted Chat			B	5D-11D+	<i>Icteria virens</i>
<b>SPARROWS</b>					
Green-tailed Towhee	V	R			<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>
Eastern Towhee			B	4D-11D+	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>
American Tree Sparrow				10D-4C	<i>Spizella arborea</i>
Chipping Sparrow			B	4B-11B+	<i>Spizella passerina</i>
Clay-colored Sparrow	*			9C-10D	<i>Spizella pallida</i>
Field Sparrow			B	PR	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>
Vesper Sparrow	*		B	4A-11A+	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>
Lark Sparrow	**			8C-10D+	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>
Lark Bunting	V	R			<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>
Savannah Sparrow			B	4A-12D+	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>
Grasshopper Sparrow	*		B	5A-10B	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>
Henslow's Sparrow	V	R	B		<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>
Le Conte's Sparrow	V	R			<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>
Nelson's Sparrow				5D-6A, 9D-10D	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>
Saltmarsh Sparrow			B	5A-10D	<i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i>
Seaside Sparrow			B	5A-10D+	<i>Ammodramus maritimus</i>
Fox Sparrow				3C-4C, 10C-11D+	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>
Song Sparrow			B	PR	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>
Lincoln's Sparrow				5C-5D, 9C-10C	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>
Swamp Sparrow			B	4B-11D+	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>
White-throated Sparrow			B	9B-5C+	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>
Harris's Sparrow	V	R			<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>
White-crowned Sparrow				5B-5D, 9D-11B	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>
Dark-eyed Junco			B	9B-5A+	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>
<b>CARDINALS &amp; ALLIES</b>					
Summer Tanager	**			4C-5C, 8D-10A	<i>Piranga rubra</i>
Scarlet Tanager			B	5A-10B	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>
Western Tanager	V	R			<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>
Northern Cardinal			B	PR	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>
Rose-breasted Grosbeak			B	5A-10A	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>

Black-headed Grosbeak	V	R			Pheucticus melanocephalus
Blue Grosbeak	*			4D-5B, 9D-10C	Passerina caerulea
Indigo Bunting			B	4D-10B	Passerina cyanea
Painted Bunting	V	R			Passerina ciris
Dickcissel	*			8D-4B	Spiza americana
<b>BLACKBIRDS, ORIOLES, &amp; ALLIES</b>					
Bobolink			B	5A-10A	Dolichonyx oryzivorus
Red-winged Blackbird			B	2D-11D+	Agelaius phoeniceus
Eastern Meadowlark			B	PR	Sturnella magna
Western Meadowlark	V	R			Sturnella neglecta
Yellow-headed Blackbird	**	R		8D-5B	Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus
Rusty Blackbird				9D-4D	Euphagus carolinus
Brewer's Blackbird	V	R			Euphagus cyanocephalus
Common Grackle			B	3A-11D+	Quiscalus quiscula
Boat-tailed Grackle	V	R			Quiscalus major
Brown-headed Cowbird			B	3A-11D+	Molothrus ater
Orchard Oriole			B	5A-7B	Icterus spurius
Bullock's Oriole	V	R			Icterus bullockii
Baltimore Oriole			B	5A-10C+	Icterus galbula
<b>FINCHES</b>					
Pine Grosbeak	V	R			Pinicola enucleator
Purple Finch			B	PR	Carpodacus purpureus
House Finch			B	PR	Carpodacus mexicanus
Red Crossbill	*			11A-5B+	Loxia curvirostra
White-winged Crossbill	*			11D-4C	Loxia leucoptera
Common Redpoll				11C-4A	Acanthis flammea
Hoary Redpoll	V	R			Acanthis hornemanni
Pine Siskin				10A-5A+	Spinus pinus
American Goldfinch			B	PR	Spinus tristis
Evening Grosbeak	**		B	10C-5C+	Coccothraustes vespertinus
<b>OLD WORLD SPARROWS</b>					
House Sparrow	I		B	PR	Passer domesticus