

CHECKLIST OF RHODE ISLAND BIRDS

July 2012

From First Report of the RI Avian Records Committee, October 2010
& 53rd Supplement to the AOU Check-list of North American Birds, July 2012
Status (St.): * = uncommon, ** = rare, V = vagrant, I = introduced, E = extinct

Review List (Rev.): R = on Review List

Breeds (Br.): B = breeds or has bred in Rhode Island

Dates = average arrival and departure dates; PR = Permanent Resident

	St.	Rev.	Br.	Dates	
DUCKS, GEESE, & SWANS					
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	V	R			Dendrocygna bicolor
Pink-footed Goose	V	R			Anser brachyrhynchus
Greater White-fronted Goose	*			10D-5A	Anser albifrons
Snow Goose				3A-4B, 10A-12B+	Chen caerulescens
Ross's Goose	V	R			Chen rossii
Brant				10B-5D+	Branta bernicla
Barnacle Goose	V	R			Branta leucopsis
Cackling Goose	V	R			Branta hutchinsii
Canada Goose			B	PR	Branta canadensis
Mute Swan	I		B	PR	Cygnus olor
Tundra Swan	**	R		3A-4A, 11A-12A	Cygnus columbianus
Wood Duck			B	3A-11C+	Aix sponsa
Gadwall			B	PR	Anas strepera
Eurasian Wigeon	*			9C-4B	Anas penelope
American Wigeon				8D-4B	Anas americana
American Black Duck			B	PR	Anas rubripes
Mallard			B	PR	Anas platyrhynchos
Blue-winged Teal			B	3D-10C+	Anas discors
Northern Shoveler				3B-4C, 9C-12B+	Anas clypeata
Northern Pintail				9B-4B	Anas acuta
Green-winged Teal			B	8C-5A+	Anas crecca
Canvasback				10C-4B	Aythya valisineria
Redhead				10B-4B	Aythya americana
Ring-necked Duck				3B-5A, 10B-12A	Aythya collaris
Tufted Duck	V	R		10D-4A	Aythya fuligula
Greater Scaup				10A-5B+	Aythya marila
Lesser Scaup				3A-4C, 10A-11D+	Aythya affinis
King Eider	*			11A-4D+	Somateria spectabilis
Common Eider			B	11A-5A+	Somateria mollissima
Harlequin Duck				11A-4A+	Histrionicus histrionicus
Surf Scoter				9C-6A+	Melanitta perspicillata
White-winged Scoter				9C-6A+	Melanitta fusca
Black Scoter				9C-5C+	Melanitta americana
Long-tailed Duck				11A-5A+	Clangula hyemalis
Bufflehead				10C-5A+	Bucephala albeola
Common Goldeneye				10-4D+	Bucephala clangula
Barrow's Goldeneye	*			12A-4A	Bucephala islandica
Smew	V	R			Mergellus albellus
Hooded Merganser			B	11A-4D+	Lophodytes cucullatus
Common Merganser				11B-4C	Mergus merganser
Red-breasted Merganser			B	10B-5C+	Mergus serrator
Ruddy Duck				9D-4D+	Oxyura jamaicensis
NEW WORLD QUAIL					
Northern Bobwhite	*		B	PR	Colinus virginianus
PHEASANTS, GROUSE, & TURKEYS					
Ring-necked Pheasant	I		B	PR	Phasianus colchicus
Ruffed Grouse			B	PR	Bonasa umbellus
Wild Turkey			B	PR	Meleagris gallopavo
LOONS		R			

Red-throated Loon			10B-5C	<i>Gavia stellata</i>
Pacific Loon	**	R	11B-5C	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>
Common Loon			9B-6A+	<i>Gavia immer</i>
GREBES		R		
Pied-billed Grebe			B 8D-5A+	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
Horned Grebe			10D-5A+	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>
Red-necked Grebe			10D-4A	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>
Eared Grebe	**	R	9D-4B	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
Western Grebe	V	R		<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>
ALBATROSSES		R		
Yellow-nosed Albatross	V	R		<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i>
SHEARWATERS & PETRELS		R		
Northern Fulmar	*		9D-6B	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>
Black-capped Petrel	V	R		<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>
Cory's Shearwater			6B-10D+	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>
Great Shearwater			6A-10D+	<i>Puffinus gravis</i>
Sooty Shearwater			5C-9B+	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>
Manx Shearwater			4A-9D	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>
Audubon's Shearwater	V	R	7A-8D	<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>
STORM-PETRELS		R		
Wilson's Storm-Petrel			5D-9C	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>
White-faced Storm-Petrel	V	R		<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>
Leach's Storm-Petrel	**	R	6A-10D	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>
TROPICBIRDS		R		
White-tailed Tropicbird	V	R		<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>
Red-billed Tropicbird	V	R		<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>
STORKS		R		
Wood Stork	V	R		<i>Mycteria Americana</i>
FRIGATEBIRDS		R		
Magnificent Frigatebird	V	R		<i>Fregata magnificens</i>
BOOBIES & GANNETS		R		
Brown Booby	V	R		<i>Sula leucogaster</i>
Northern Gannet			9D-6A	<i>Morus bassanus</i>
CORMORANTS				
Double-crested Cormorant			B 4B-12C+	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>
Great Cormorant			9D-5A+	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
ANHINGA		R		
Anhinga	V	R		<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
PELICANS		R		
American White Pelican	V	R		<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>
Brown Pelican	V	R		<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>
BITTERNS & HERONS		R		
American Bittern			B 4A-11B+	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>
Least Bittern	*		B 5B-9C	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>
Great Blue Heron			B 7C-5B+	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Great Egret			B 4A-10D+	<i>Ardea alba</i>
Little Egret	V	R		<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
Snowy Egret			B 4A-10D+	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Little Blue Heron			B 4C-10B+	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
Tricolored Heron	*		4B-9D	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>
Reddish Egret	V	R		<i>Egretta rufescens</i>
Cattle Egret			B 4C-10B+	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>

Green Heron			B	4C-10A+	Butorides virescens
Black-crowned Night-Heron			B	3C-11C+	Nycticorax nycticorax
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	*		B	5A-10A	Nyctanassa violacea
IBISES					
White Ibis	V				Eudocimus albus
Glossy Ibis			B	4B-9D	Plegadis falcinellus
White-faced Ibis	V				Plegadis chihi
VULTURES					
Black Vulture	*			PR	Coragyps atratus
Turkey Vulture			B	PR	Cathartes aura
HAWKS & ALLIES					
Osprey					
Swallow-tailed Kite	V		B	3C-11B+	Pandion haliaetus
Mississippi Kite	V				Elanoides forficatus
Bald Eagle				11C-3A+	Ictinia mississippiensis
Northern Harrier			B	PR	Haliaeetus leucocephalus
Sharp-shinned Hawk			B	9B-4D+	Circus cyaneus
Cooper's Hawk			B	PR	Accipiter striatus
Northern Goshawk	*		B	11A-4A+	Accipiter cooperii
Red-shouldered Hawk			B	3B-11A+	Accipiter gentilis
Broad-winged Hawk			B	4C-9D	Buteo lineatus
Swainson's Hawk	V				Buteo platypterus
Red-tailed Hawk			B	PR	Buteo swainsoni
Rough-legged Hawk				11B-4B	Buteo jamaicensis
Golden Eagle	**			10B-5A	Buteo lagopus
					Aquila chrysaetos
RAILS, GALLINULES, & COOTS					
Yellow Rail	V				
Black Rail	V				Coturnicops noveboracensis
Clapper Rail			B	4D-11C+	Laterallus jamaicensis
King Rail	**		B	4C-12D+	Rallus longirostris
Virginia Rail			B	4B-12D+	Rallus elegans
Sora			B	4D-11A+	Rallus limicola
Purple Gallinule	V				Porzana carolina
Common Gallinule	*		B	4D-11A	Porphyrio martinicus
American Coot				9B-5A	Gallinula galeata
					Fulica americana
CRANES					
Sandhill Crane	**				
					Grus canadensis
PLOVERS & LAPWINGS					
Northern Lapwing	V				
Black-bellied Plover				4C-6B, 7A-11D+	Vanellus vanellus
American Golden-Plover				4B-5C, 8C-11B	Pluvialis squatarola
Lesser Sand-Plover	V				Pluvialis dominica
Wilson's Plover	V				Charadrius mongolus
Common Ringed Plover	V				Charadrius wilsonia
Semipalmated Plover				4D-6A, 7C-10D	Charadrius hiaticula
Piping Plover			B	3C-9B	Charadrius semipalmatus
Killdeer			B	2D-12D+	Charadrius melodus
					Charadrius vociferus
OYSTERCATCHERS					
American Oystercatcher			B	3D-10C	Haematopus palliatus
STILTS & AVOCETS					
Black-necked Stilt	V				
American Avocet	**			8A-11A	Himantopus mexicanus
					Recurvirostra americana
SANDPIPERS & ALLIES					
Spotted Sandpiper			B	4D-10B	Actitis macularius
Solitary Sandpiper				5A-5D, 7C-9D	Tringa solitaria

Spotted Redshank	V	R		<i>Tringa erythropus</i>
Greater Yellowlegs			3D-6A, 7A-11C+	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
Willet			B 5A-9D+	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs			4C-5D, 7A-10D+	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
Upland Sandpiper	*		B 4D-9B	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>
Eskimo Curlew	V	R		<i>Numenius borealis</i>
Whimbrel			4C-5B	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
Long-billed Curlew	V	R		<i>Numenius americanus</i>
Hudsonian Godwit	*		7D-10D	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>
Marbled Godwit	*		7D-9D	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>
Ruddy Turnstone			5B-6A, 7D-10A+	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
Red Knot			5B-6B, 7C-10B+	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
Sanderling			5A-6B, 7C-11D+	<i>Calidris alba</i>
Semipalmated Sandpiper			5A-6B, 7B-10D+	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>
Western Sandpiper			8A-10D+	<i>Calidris mauri</i>
Least Sandpiper			4D-6A, 7A-10C	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>
White-rumped Sandpiper			5B-6B, 7D-11B	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>
Baird's Sandpiper	*		8C-10A	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper			4A-5C, 7C-11A	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
Purple Sandpiper			10D-5D	<i>Calidris maritima</i>
Dunlin			8D-6A	<i>Calidris alpina</i>
Curlew Sandpiper	V	R		<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
Stilt Sandpiper			7B-10A+	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	*		8D-9C	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>
Ruff	**	R	5B-6A, 7A-10D	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>
Short-billed Dowitcher			5A-6A, 7A-10A	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>
Long-billed Dowitcher	**	R	9B-12B_	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>
Wilson's Snipe			3C-4D, 9B-12D+	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>
American Woodcock			B 3A-11C+	<i>Scolopax minor</i>
Wilson's Phalarope	*		5C-6A, 8A-9C	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>
Red-necked Phalarope	*		4D-5D, 8C-10D	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>
Red Phalarope	*		4D-5D, 8C-11C	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>
GULLS, TERNS, & SKIMMERS		R		
Black-legged Kittiwake			10D-3C	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>
Ivory Gull	V	R		<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>
Sabine's Gull	V	R		<i>Xema sabini</i>
Bonaparte's Gull			10B-4D+	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>
Black-headed Gull	*		10B-4B	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>
Little Gull	**	R	12A-3D+	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>
Laughing Gull			4A-11D+	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>
Franklin's Gull	V	R		<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>
Black-tailed Gull	V	R		<i>Larus crassirostris</i>
Mew Gull	V	R		<i>Larus canus</i>
Ring-billed Gull			PR	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>
Herring Gull			B PR	<i>Larus argentatus</i>
Thayer's Gull	V	R		<i>Larus thayeri</i>
Iceland Gull	*		11-5C	<i>Larus glaucooides</i>
Lesser Black-backed Gull	*		10B-4B+	<i>Larus fuscus</i>
Glaucous Gull	*		12A-4D	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>
Great Black-backed Gull			B PR	<i>Larus marinus</i>
Brown Noddy	V	R		<i>Anous stolidus</i>
Sooty Tern	V	R		<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>
Bridled Tern	V	R		<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>
Least Tern			B 5B-9A	<i>Sternula antillarum</i>
Gull-billed Tern	V	R		<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>
Caspian Tern			4C-5D, 7B-9B	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
Black Tern			5B-6B, 7B-9B	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>
Roseate Tern			B 5B-9C	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>
Common Tern			B 4D-10A+	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
Arctic Tern	V	R		<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>
Forster's Tern			7B-10C+	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>
Royal Tern	*		6B-9B	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>
Sandwich Tern	**	R		<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>

Black Skimmer				7A-9D+	Rynchops niger
SKUAS & JAEGERS		R			
Great Skua	V	R			Stercorarius skua
South Polar Skua	**	R		6A-9D+	Stercorarius maccormicki
Pomarine Jaeger	*			5D-10D+	Stercorarius pomarinus
Parasitic Jaeger				5D-10D+	Stercorarius parasiticus
Long-tailed Jaeger	**	R		6A-6D, 8B-9D	Stercorarius longicaudus
ALCIDS		R			
Dovekie	*			11A-3D	Alle alle
Common Murre	*			11D-4A	Uria aalge
Thick-billed Murre	**	R		11C-4B	Uria lomvia
Razorbill				11A-4C	Alca torda
Great Auk	E				Pinguinus impennis
Black Guillemot	*			12A-3D	Cepphus grylle
Long-billed Murrelet	V	R			Brachyramphus perdix
Atlantic Puffin	V	R			Fratercula arctica
PIGEONS & DOVES		R			
Rock Pigeon	I		B	PR	Columba livia
White-winged Dove	V	R			Zenaida asiatica
Mourning Dove			B	PR	Zenaida macroura
Passenger Pigeon	E				Ectopistes migratorius
CUCKOOS					
Yellow-billed Cuckoo			B	5C-10C	Coccyzus americanus
Black-billed Cuckoo			B	5B-10B	Coccyzus erythrophthalmus
OWLS		R			
Barn Owl	*		B	PR	Tyto alba
Eastern Screech-Owl			B	PR	Megascops asio
Great Horned Owl			B	PR	Bubo virginianus
Snowy Owl	*			11A-3D	Bubo scandiacus
Northern Hawk Owl	V	R			Surnia ulula
Burrowing Owl	V	R			Athene cunicularia
Barred Owl			B	PR	Strix varia
Great Gray Owl	V	R			Strix nebulosa
Long-eared Owl	*		B	PR	Asio otus
Short-eared Owl				10A-4C	Asio flammeus
Boreal Owl	V	R			Aegolius funereus
Northern Saw-whet Owl	*		B	9C-3C+	Aegolius acadicus
GOATSUCKERS		R			
Common Nighthawk			B	5B-9D	Chordeiles minor
Chuck-will's-widow	V	R			Antrostomus carolinensis
Eastern Whip-poor-will			B	4D-9D	Antrostomus vociferus
SWIFTS					
Chimney Swift			B	4D-9B	Chaetura pelagica
HUMMINGBIRDS		R			
Ruby-throated Hummingbird			B	4D-9D	Archilochus colubris
Rufous Hummingbird	V	R			Selasphorus rufus
KINGFISHERS					
Belted Kingfisher			B	3D-12D+	Megaceryle alcyon
WOODPECKERS		R			
Lewis's Woodpecker	V	R			Melanerpes lewis
Red-headed Woodpecker	**		B	9B-5D+	Melanerpes erythrocephalus
Red-bellied Woodpecker			B	PR	Melanerpes carolinus
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker				4B-5C, 9B-10D+	Sphyrapicus varius

Downy Woodpecker			B	PR	Picoides pubescens
Hairy Woodpecker			B	PR	Picoides villosus
American Three-toed Woodpecker	V	R			Picoides dorsalis
Black-backed Woodpecker	V	R			Picoides arcticus
Northern Flicker			B	PR	Colaptes auratus
Pileated Woodpecker	*		B	PR	Dryocopus pileatus
FALCONS		R			
American Kestrel			B	PR	Falco sparverius
Merlin				4B-5B, 8D-11C+	Falco columbarius
Gyr Falcon	V	R		10B-3A	Falco rusticolus
Peregrine Falcon			B	4A-5B+, 9A-11A+	Falco peregrines
PARAKEETS					
Monk Parakeet	I		B	PR	Myiopsitta monachus
FLYCATCHERS		R			
Olive-sided Flycatcher	**			5C-6A, 8C-10A	Contopus cooperi
Eastern Wood-Pewee			B	5C-10A	Contopus virens
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	*			5C-6A, 8C-9D	Empidonax flaviventris
Acadian Flycatcher			B	5C-8C	Empidonax virescens
Alder Flycatcher	*			5C-6B, 8C-9D	Empidonax alnorum
Willow Flycatcher			B	5C-9D	Empidonax traillii
Least Flycatcher			B	5A-9C	Empidonax minimus
Hammond's Flycatcher	V	R			Empidonax hammondii
Eastern Phoebe			B	3C-10C+	Sayornis phoebe
Say's Phoebe	V	R			Sayornis saya
Vermilion Flycatcher	V	R			Pyrocephalus rubinus
Ash-throated Flycatcher	V	R			Myiarchus cinerascens
Great Crested Flycatcher			B	5A-9D	Myiarchus crinitus
Western Kingbird	**	R			Tyrannus verticalis
Eastern Kingbird			B	5A-9C	Tyrannus tyrannus
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	V	R			Tyrannus forficatus
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	V	R			Tyrannus savana
SHRIKES		R			
Loggerhead Shrike	V	R			Lanius ludovicianus
Northern Shrike	*			11A-3D	Lanius excubitor
VIREOS		R			
White-eyed Vireo			B	4C-10C	Vireo griseus
Bell's Vireo	V	R			Vireo bellii
Yellow-throated Vireo			B	5A-9D	Vireo flavifrons
Blue-headed Vireo			B	4C-10C	Vireo solitarius
Warbling Vireo			B	5B-9C	Vireo gilvus
Philadelphia Vireo	*			5B-5D, 9A-10A	Vireo philadelphicus
Red-eyed Vireo			B	5A-10C	Vireo olivaceus
JAYS & CROWS		R			
Blue Jay			B	PR	Cyanocitta cristata
Eurasian Jackdaw	V	R			Corvus monedula
American Crow			B	PR	Corvus brachyrhynchos
Fish Crow			B	PR	Corvus ossifragus
Common Raven				10A-5A	Corvus corax
LARKS					
Horned Lark			B	PR	Eremophila alpestris
SWALLOWS		R			
Purple Martin			B	4B-9B	Progne subis
Tree Swallow			B	3C-11D+	Tachycineta bicolor
Northern Rough-winged Swallow			B	4B-9A	Stelgidopteryx serripennis
Bank Swallow			B	4C-9A	Riparia riparia
Cliff Swallow			B	5B-9B	Petrochelidon pyrrhonota

Cave Swallow	**	R			Petrochelidon fulva
Barn Swallow			B	4B-10C	Hirundo rustica
CHICKADEES & TITMOUSE					
Black-capped Chickadee		R	B	PR	Poecile atricapillus
Boreal Chickadee	V	R			Poecile hudsonicus
Tufted Titmouse			B	PR	Baeolophus bicolor
NUTHATCHES					
Red-breasted Nuthatch			B	PR	Sitta canadensis
White-breasted Nuthatch			B	PR	Sitta carolinensis
CREEPERS					
Brown Creeper			B	10A-4D+	Certhia americana
WRENS					
House Wren		R	B	4D-10D+	Troglodytes aedon
Winter Wren			B	9C-4D+	Troglodytes hiemalis
Sedge Wren	**	R			Cistothorus platensis
Marsh Wren			B	4D-11D+	Cistothorus palustris
Carolina Wren			B	PR	Thryothorus ludovicianus
Bewick's Wren	V	R			Thryomanes bewickii
OLD WORLD WARBLERS					
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher			B	4C-10C	Poliophtila caerulea
KINGLETS					
Golden-crowned Kinglet			B	9D-4C+	Regulus satrapa
Ruby-crowned Kinglet				4C-5C, 9C-11D+	Regulus calendula
THRUSHES					
Northern Wheatear	V	R			Oenanthe oenanthe
Eastern Bluebird			B	3B-12D+	Sialia sialis
Mountain Bluebird	V	R			Sialia currucoides
Townsend's Solitaire	V	R			Myadestes townsendi
Veery			B	5A-9C+	Catharus fuscescens
Gray-cheeked Thrush	*			5A-5D, 9B-10C	Catharus minimus
Bicknell's Thrush	**	R		5A-5D, 9B-10C	Catharus bicknelli
Swainson's Thrush				5B-5D, 9A-10B	Catharus ustulatus
Hermit Thrush			B	4B-12D+	Catharus guttatus
Wood Thrush			B	5A-9D+	Hylocichla mustelina
Redwing	V	R			Turdus iliacus
American Robin			B	PR	Turdus migratorius
Varied Thrush	V	R			Ixoreus naevius
MOCKINGBIRDS & THRASHERS					
Gray Catbird			B	4D-11D+	Dumetella carolinensis
Northern Mockingbird			B	PR	Mimus polyglottos
Brown Thrasher			B	4C-11D+	Toxostoma rufum
STARLINGS					
European Starling	I		B	PR	Sturnus vulgaris
PIPITS					
American Pipit				3C-5A, 9B-11C+	Anthus rubescens
WAXWINGS					
Bohemian Waxwing	V	R			Bombycilla garrulus
Cedar Waxwing			B	5C-11C+	Bombycilla cedrorum
SILKY-FLYCATCHERS					
Phainopepla	V	R			Phainopepla nitens
LONGSPURS AND BUNTINGS					

Lapland Longspur			10C-3C	Calcarius lapponicus
Smith's Longspur	V	R		Calcarius pictus
Snow Bunting			9D-3D	Plectrophenax nivalis
WOOD WARBLERS		R		
Ovenbird			B 4D-9D+	Seiurus aurocapilla
Worm-eating Warbler			B 5A-9B	Helmitheros vermivorum
Louisiana Waterthrush			B 4C-8A	Parkesia motacilla
Northern Waterthrush			B 4D-9D+	Parkesia noveboracensis
Golden-winged Warbler	**		B 5A-9C	Vermivora chrysoptera
Blue-winged Warbler			B 5A-9C	Vermivora cyanoptera
Black-and-white Warbler			B 4D-10B+	Mniotilta varia
Prothonotary Warbler	**		B 4B-5B+, 9A-10B	Protonotaria citrea
Tennessee Warbler			5B-6A, 8D-10A	Oreothlypis peregrina
Orange-crowned Warbler	*		9D-11D+	Oreothlypis celata
Nashville Warbler			B 5A-10C	Oreothlypis ruficapilla
Virginia's Warbler	V	R		Oreothlypis virginiae
Connecticut Warbler	*		9A-10B	Oporornis agilis
Mourning Warbler	*		5C-6A, 8D-10B	Geothlypis philadelphia
Kentucky Warbler	**		5B-9D	Geothlypis formosa
Common Yellowthroat			B 5A-11D+	Geothlypis trichas
Hooded Warbler			B 5A-9C+	Setophaga citrina
American Redstart			B 5A-10D+	Setophaga ruticilla
Cape May Warbler			5B-5D, 8C-10C+	Setophaga tigrina
Cerulean Warbler	**		B 5A-8C	Setophaga cerulea
Northern Parula			B 5A-5D+, 9A-10C	Setophaga americana
Magnolia Warbler			5A-6A, 9A-10B	Setophaga magnolia
Bay-breasted Warbler			5B-5D, 8C-10A	Setophaga castanea
Blackburnian Warbler			B 5B-9C	Setophaga fusca
Yellow Warbler			B 4D-9D	Setophaga petechia
Chestnut-sided Warbler			B 5A-9C	Setophaga pensylvanica
Blackpoll Warbler			5B-6B, 8D-10D+	Setophaga striata
Black-throated Blue Warbler			B 4D-10D	Setophaga caerulescens
Palm Warbler			4A-5A, 9A-11D+	Setophaga palmarum
Pine Warbler			B 4A-10C+	Setophaga pinus
Yellow-rumped Warbler			B 8D-5D+	Setophaga coronata
Yellow-throated Warbler	**		4D-5D	Setophaga dominica
Prairie Warbler			B 5A-10B+	Setophaga discolor
Black-throated Gray Warbler	V	R		Setophaga nigrescens
Townsend's Warbler	V	R		Setophaga townsendi
Black-throated Green Warbler			B 4D-10D	Setophaga virens
Canada Warbler			B 5B-9C	Cardellina canadensis
Wilson's Warbler			5B-5D, 8D-10A	Cardellina pusilla
Yellow-breasted Chat			B 5D-11D+	Icteria virens
SPARROWS		R		
Green-tailed Towhee	V	R		Pipilo chlorurus
Eastern Towhee			B 4D-11D+	Pipilo erythrophthalmus
American Tree Sparrow			10D-4C	Spizella arborea
Chipping Sparrow			B 4B-11B+	Spizella passerina
Clay-colored Sparrow	*		9C-10D	Spizella pallida
Field Sparrow			B PR	Spizella pusilla
Vesper Sparrow	*		B 4A-11A+	Poocetes gramineus
Lark Sparrow	**		8C-10D+	Chondestes grammacus
Lark Bunting	V	R		Calamospiza melanocorys
Savannah Sparrow			B 4A-12D+	Passerculus sandwichensis
Grasshopper Sparrow	*		B 5A-10B	Ammodramus savannarum
Henslow's Sparrow	V	R	B	Ammodramus henslowii
Le Conte's Sparrow	V	R		Ammodramus leconteii
Nelson's Sparrow			5D-6A, 9D-10D	Ammodramus nelsoni
Saltmarsh Sparrow			B 5A-10D	Ammodramus caudacutus
Seaside Sparrow			B 5A-10D+	Ammodramus maritimus
Fox Sparrow			3C-4C, 10C-11D+	Passerella iliaca
Song Sparrow			B PR	Melospiza melodia

Lincoln's Sparrow			5C-5D, 9C-10C	Melospiza lincolni
Swamp Sparrow			B 4B-11D+	Melospiza georgiana
White-throated Sparrow			B 9B-5C+	Zonotrichia albicollis
Harris's Sparrow	V	R		Zonotrichia querula
White-crowned Sparrow			5B-5D, 9D-11B	Zonotrichia leucophrys
Dark-eyed Junco			B 9B-5A+	Junco hyemalis
CARDINALS & ALLIES				
Summer Tanager	**		4C-5C, 8D-10A	Piranga rubra
Scarlet Tanager			B 5A-10B	Piranga olivacea
Western Tanager	V	R		Piranga ludoviciana
Northern Cardinal			B PR	Cardinalis cardinalis
Rose-breasted Grosbeak			B 5A-10A	Pheucticus ludovicianus
Black-headed Grosbeak	V	R		Pheucticus melanocephalus
Blue Grosbeak	*		4D-5B, 9D-10C	Passerina caerulea
Indigo Bunting			B 4D-10B	Passerina cyanea
Painted Bunting	V	R		Passerina ciris
Dickcissel	*		8D-4B	Spiza americana
BLACKBIRDS, ORIOLES, & ALLIES				
Bobolink		R	B 5A-10A	Dolichonyx oryzivorus
Red-winged Blackbird			B 2D-11D+	Agelaius phoeniceus
Eastern Meadowlark			B PR	Sturnella magna
Western Meadowlark	V	R		Sturnella neglecta
Yellow-headed Blackbird	**	R	8D-5B	Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus
Rusty Blackbird			9D-4D	Euphagus carolinus
Brewer's Blackbird	V	R		Euphagus cyanocephalus
Common Grackle			B 3A-11D+	Quiscalus quiscula
Boat-tailed Grackle	V	R		Quiscalus major
Brown-headed Cowbird			B 3A-11D+	Molothrus ater
Orchard Oriole			B 5A-7B	Icterus spurius
Bullock's Oriole	V	R		Icterus bullockii
Baltimore Oriole			B 5A-10C+	Icterus galbula
FINCHES				
Pine Grosbeak	V	R		Pinicola enucleator
Purple Finch			B PR	Haemorhous purpureus
House Finch			B PR	Haemorhous mexicanus
Red Crossbill	*		11A-5B+	Loxia curvirostra
White-winged Crossbill	*		11D-4C	Loxia leucoptera
Common Redpoll			11C-4A	Acanthis flammea
Hoary Redpoll	V	R		Acanthis hornemanni
Pine Siskin			10A-5A+	Spinus pinus
American Goldfinch			B PR	Spinus tristis
Evening Grosbeak	**		B 10C-5C+	Coccothraustes vespertinus
OLD WORLD SPARROWS				
House Sparrow	I		B PR	Passer domesticus